

Refugee and Asylum Law: Pakistan Obligations Towards Afghan Refugees under International Law

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Received: 17-04-2025

Revised: 20-05-2025

Accepted: 03-06-2025

Published: 15-06-2025

ABSTRACT

Pakistan has given shelter to millions of people from Afghanistan for more than four decades. Still, it never acceded to the 1951 Refugee Convention. This study checks, what Pakistan must do for these refugees under treaties. It deals with important rules from treaties, the common law such as the no-return idea and guidelines but to make it easier I combined law review, example of other countries. The beginning includes some background information about refugee movement between Afghanistan and Pakistan. It asks main questions. Then the work details Pakistan's jobs for afghan refugees, common norms and soft rules. Those mix in with laws of Pakistan itself. A part of it talks about the rulings and policies of Pakistan. It shows where they are in excess of or below world standards. Looks from Iran, Turkey and Germany spot light diverse ways to deal with the refugee issues There are stories from after 2001 and 2021 showcasing Pakistan its actions on big group coming and going back. Numbers help there. Findings include that there are no treaties, Pakistan is following that include no force return etc. It sometimes does so quietly. But there are gaps in the local law that create problems of protection. Suggested new laws and deals with the world. Call for additional assistance from others to keep the refugees safe.

Keywords: Afghan Refugees in Pakistan; 1951 Refugee Convention; International Refugee Law; Principle of Non-Refoulement; Soft Law and Customary International Law; Domestic Legal Framework of Pakistan; Comparative Refugee Policies; Refugee Protection and Burden Sharin

INTRODUCTION

Pakistan has a long record of opening doors to Afghan refugees. Waves were being generated since the Soviet-Afghan war of 1979. At some times more than three million remained there. This resulted in Pakistan being a prime host of refugees. UNHCR data backs that. But Pakistan skipped the reference for 1951 Refugee Convention and 1967 Protocol. As a big host without the key treaty, questions are raised on its world law-for Afghan refugees. World norms still bind it without the treaty?! Pakistan laws are good or bad to global standards? Lessons to be Learned from Other Hosts on Balance Control and Protection?

The answer to the paper looks many ways. First lays world frame for care of refugees Includes treaties for refugees, human rights. Common law like no come back to harm. Guidelines shape acts. Second is the check on the laws and practices of Pakistan. No special refugee law so general outsider rules and quick fixes. Third brings compares from Iran, Turkey from Germany. Many are in Iran and Turkey near Afghanistan. Iran signed Convention. Turkey did with limit. Germany far but to take seekers with strong system. Comparing law ties turn to ground protection. Fourth Stories from Significant Times. Post-2001 After Taliban fall and US step Post-2021 Taliban return. Highlight Pakistan responses follow Issues human effects stats.

This matters now. Pakistan faces new Afghans following 2021 Afghans takeover. Started big deport no papers ones. The returning outsiders are concerned on returns and rights breaks. Know duties not just theory but real for refugee safety to provide. Paper argues convention Pakistan not in law void. Common law and treaties cover jobs that are core. Main no return to harm. Those are seen at times by Pakistan courts. But there are country law gaps and patchiness in following up leave refugees that leaves them at risk. Next parts detail. Paper ends with fixes for Pakistan laws and world share to help hosts, refugees.

METHODOLOGY

This work law check simple for see duties a country acts. Main sources is world treaties such as Refugee Convention 1951 and 1967 update. UN papers come in too. Common law notions get looked at in order to show Pakistan's jobs for refugees. The soft rules are checked in the study extracted from the meetings of UNHCR and the Global Compact on Refugees. Those guide but don't force. To relate a law to real life, it brings the stories of the Afghan refugees in Pakistan. Focus on times after 2001 and 2021. Numbers from Brittany in UNHCR and Trusted groups show flows and responses. Compare to the Iran, Turkey and Germany. Each have different stands of law on refugees. This assists in spotting the good acts and lessons to Pakistan. Sources include writings from schools, views from the law, reports made by Non-Governmental organizations (NGOs), the United Nations and their courts. All get cited in OSCOLA style. I wrote fresh in a serious way. The mix brings the complete picture of the laws and true refugee duties in Pakistan.

International Legislation for the Protection of Refugees

Treaty Obligations and International Conventions

The primary law of refugees is contained in the 1951 Refugee Convention. It says who is refugee rights states give. Core is Article 33 no return. Stops expels or sends refugee to threat of life or freedom. Also shields from punish on wrong entry Article 31. Gives rights like courts, school, work, papers close to locals or legal outsiders. Pakistan had not ratified Convention or 1967 Protocol. So not bound by treaty terms. But Convention norms shape world acts to the extent that it guides common law and expects. Not join no free from basic human ideas most accept.

Pakistan attended other treaties that have links with refugee duties. Key International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights ICCPR Convention Against Torture CAT Those bind to respect rights to all in land no bias include foreigners. ICCPR Article 6 guards life. Article 7 frees from torture or bad treat. Back ban send to risk be killed or tortured. CAT Article 3 says no expel return send to state with grounds for torture danger. Matches Refugee Convention no return So without refugee treaties Pakistan have duties from human rights to not send to harm. Courts note human rights tools for help skip no Convention by parallel shields

Pakistan signs Convention on Rights of Child (CRC). Asks no bias special care all kids include refugees. CRC Article 22 makes states give seeking refuge kids proper care help. Plus, together with worlds like 2018 Global Compact on Refugees show commit to share protect.

General world law no force states for asylum or admit refugee. States keep border control. But one time in or under control duties do apply. Chief nothing no return beyond Convention. States deals with refugees with basic human rights. Make sure that fair process key services no violence.

Customary International Law-The Principle of Non-Refoulement

No return means no send refugees and seekers back to serious threats on life or on freedom. Seen as common world law. Comes from steady state acts And law feel. Binds all no matter treaty. Begun in 1951 Convention Article 33

Human nature led near all accept Even no join at like Pakistan can't deport refugees to harm. UNHCR jurists say no refugee refouled. Rule for all world. Pakistan law and courts know no return common. Recent case said common status binds all no matter Convention.

Common no return covers any shifting to risk persecution torture harm. Not just deport but indirect like make conditions bad so self return. Rights see refoulement as return to wide violence or quick harm even no personal Convention ground proof. Applies before status check. No expell'd seekers till they fair hear

Common law no general force of asylum or citizen give permanent. But must protect from force return treat humane in host. Pakistan bound ensure Afghan refugees seekers no back Afghanistan if threat to life freedom safety. Holds despite no sign. UNHCR appealed Pakistan uphold no return deport. Late 2021 after Taliban UNHCR gave no return advise. Asked all suspend force returns Afghanistan. Ask states like Pakistan common duties in bad condition reminding.

Beyond, no return other protect may emerge common or principles. Temporary refuge in mass come, to. No punish illegal entry. Not full common but strong. Pakistan court 2023 took Convention Article 31 as guide. said enter save life no crime under Foreigners Act. Some show protect basic enough shape local law even no Convention.

Common law binding in Pakistan Core duty of Pakistan to protect refugees from ill treatments return Violations such as mass deporting afghan to unstable violation of duties. Recent practices were criticized on that.

Soft Law and Non-Binding Instruments

Refugee law influenced by soft tools no legal force but persuade. Pakistan engaged many. Help interpret fill Price hard law gaps.

Universal Declaration Human Rights 1948: Right of article 14 all rights get asylum persecution other land. UDHR declaration no force but base principles. To make expect humane treat flee to seek asylum sets. UN member Pakistan respect. Condemns turn refugees border no consider.

UNHCR Executive Committee Conclusions: Pak. cooperates decades UNHCR. Guided by EXCOM. Consensus from committee include Pakistan on protect aspects. 1996 reaffirm no return urge all abide include no party. 1981 principles protect seekers large influx. Temporary Share The Burden Of Protection. Conclusions no bind but best practices. Pakistan gave *prima facie* to mass Afghans 1980s align.

Bangkok Principles Asian-African Legal Consultative Organization, Pak. member AALCO. 1966 revised 2001. No bind but regional agree affirm rights include No refoulement things include temporary asylum

mass flight. Refugee Def include flee aggression occupation disorder widen. Fits Afghan war refugees. Pakistan accept afghans periods resonates norm commit.

Global Compact Refugees 2018: Pakistan supported. UN frame improve protect will share responsibility. Grounds cooperation. Host near conflict need support. No new legal but complement with share like aid resettle include national services. Pakistan appealed world more support. GCR buttress. Co-convened 2020 Islamabad summit highlight sustain engage Afghan situation. Summary stress voluntary repatriation dignity assistance hosts echo GCR.

Tripartite Agreements UNHCR Guidelines: Pakistan, Afghanistan UNHCR manage refugees deals. Tripartite on voluntary repatriation 1990s renewed. Sets safe return procedure assistance. Political commit reinstate returns voluntary safety. UNHCR guidelines like no return advisory soft law Pakistan respect. Retrieve Like Push Return Conflict Draw Criticism Short Agreed Norms

Duties informed hard laws + soft norms cooperative Emphasis on dignity is no return danger international solidarity Pakistan was in line of Remuneratory affirm the voluntarily repatriation forums. Weak incorporate implementation inconsistent domestic law policy.

Domestic Law of Pakistan and International Norms

Pakistan has large long refugee group no dedicated law. No statute defines refugee status rights asylum procedures. Refugees under general laws of immigration. Foreigners Act 1946 main. No distinguish refugees other aliens. Approach Relying on ad hoc policies-executive discretion-external aid

Foreigners Act 1946 is a colonial law ensuring entry stay exit foreigners. Section 3 gives Federal wide powers control movement residency deportation. Section 14 criminal penalties jail fine illegal entry presence. Act no mention refugees exception asylum seekers. Strict reading Afghan cross border no visa escape persecution commits offense. Led arrests jails asylum seekers like clash domestic international norms Lack distinction undermine legal protection refugees

No formal recognition of refugees - domestic Government outsourced to UNHCR 1993 Agreement agreement UNHCR registration determines the status. Recognized at large in tolerant authorities though no lawful status Pakistan law. Arrangement works non-Afghan some Afghans individually. The rights (or rather non-rights) of leaves legal limbo protection hinge on discretion.

For large Afghan population administrative measures like Proof Registration PoR cards Afghan Citizen Cards ACC. register are required. Pre-date arrivals temporary stay deportation protection recognized through PoR 2006-07 census. Undocumented identification nationals temporary migrants ACC 2017 Improve documentation but no legislative base. Validity of government order short periods extended. Precarious of uncertain status. Expiration policy is shifted - illegal. PoR for 1.4 million prolonged dozens times over. Ad hoc opined against the fostering of anxiety.

Constitution no express refugees but guarantees fundamental rights all persons soil not just citizens. Right life liberty Article 9 By equality law 25 Due process 4 10A Dignity 14. Courts citing extending protection. Landmark Rahil Azizi v State 2023 Afghan from no visa fleeing threats. Court linked international norms on constitutional Penalising under Foreigners Act against the provisions of article 9 of Read the Section 14

light Convention Article 31 Pakistan obligations Intent seek refuge no illegal. Quashed proceedings made travel resettle. Recommended mechanism register asylum seekers no detention. Call up legislative framework standards Unprecedented means step incorporate refugee law. High court ruling limited implementation of effect executive but do materialize.

Absence law treatment (governing executive policies) 1980s hospitable settle camps families aid tolerated prima facie muhajireen Islamic hospitality 1990s oscillated politics 2000s Closed border expected to see influx 2000-2001. Stopped recognizing automatically new. Screening of the claims of UNHCR individuals after 2001 was limited in capacity. After 9/11 changed encourage returns. Stated refugees return home after Taliban fall. Mid-2010s very difficult security economic short deadlines threats harassment. 2016 365,000 left second half year. Described largest unlawful mass forced return recent evidence intimidation not voluntary.

Current Crisis Illegal Foreigners Repatriation Plan IFRP

Deteriorating relations security late 2023 ordered illegal leave deadline or expelled Phases were undocumented ACC PoR mid 2025 Labeled illegal aliens avoid refugee status. Claim consistent norms not refugees illegal entrants Condemned semantic evasion. Law no allow negate refugee unilaterally If well founded fear refugees fulfillment criteria not recognition. Denial post-2021 clash principle.

IFRP mass detentions evocations deportations decades there were born. Police Raids Extortion Harassment Concerns refoulement breach customary also constitutional due process liberty. On deportations no opportunity to claim.

Misalignment norms in the domestic context gap de facto (humanitarian international pressure) de jure (absence of rights). Leaves legal limbo rely goodwill UNHCR not to be made enforceable. Vulnerable exploitation that lack services shifts. State unregulated situations security social tensions. Urgent need reconciliation laws obligations.

Comparative Perspectives of Other Host Countries

Understand Pakistan Obligations Performance compare major Host Different commitments. Iran Turkey Germany Counterpoints. Iran cultural geographic proximity hosts millions party treaties. Turkey neighbor unique limitation developing system. Germany western democracy fully bound afghan resettlement asylum received. Comparisons are common challenges of divergent approaches.

Iran

Iran large Afghan host since 1979. Party Convention Protocol 1976. Bound Obligations Non-Refoulement Lawful Stay Rights Soviet invasion open policy prima facie mostly Shia akin. Settle work informal basic education health Islamic brotherhood. Formal registration of Amayesh periodic ID temporary resident services, Knows 800,000 Amayesh + 2 million undocumented other visas.

Commitments tempered reservations of employment relief movement. Allowed limit rights. Restrictions movement allows for travel job types. Is unable to derogate of core non-refoulement; Compliance mixed. Mass expulsion long-registered recent. Improvements all afghan children public schools 2015 supreme

leader. Aligning with CRC ratified protect children. But deported large undocumented single males no adequate screening. Post-2001 forced returns new in spite of UNHCR assurances. Regularization deadline leave warning 2 million. Mirrors Pakistan raises non-refoulement concerns volatile Afghanistan.

Demonstrates treaty party short due pressures Non-refoulement bound immigrants, but expedited push-backs criticized. Framework gives Official Status That Pakistan Lacks Amayesh legal stay health may work. Pathways residency naturalization little good. Domestic bureaucracy institutionalized compliance in contrast to ad hoc.

Iran strikes a balance of interests of obligations. Upholds/Covertropic: Rights education Non-refoulement coercing returns seen improvement wanes. Lesson ratification structure regular per status regular molester how rights political regular honor refrain pressure.

Turkey

Hybrid case. Party Convention Protocol geographical limitation Europeans only Non-Europeans No Convention status. Dual system. 2013 law foreigners international protection modernization. Non-Europeans refugee subsidiary protection temporary resettle third. Temporary Protection Regulation Syrians group work services. Afghans individual international protection.

Non-refoulement Explicit domestic Article 4 all. European human rights treaty reflects back torture no return. 3 feces european. Generally no mass deport Syrian active conflict officially Afghans persecution. Reports difficulty of registering rapid deportations No protection. 2022 barred new Afghans asylum some provinces limbo risk. Scrutiny interception of migrants brought back third EU deals

Framework clearer Pakistan. Afghan right of giving application against deportation safeguards process. Recognized legal status UNHCR need to resettle. ID healthcare education work permit 6 months. Hosting 300,000 Afghans tests. Liminal legality awaiting but not illegal. Asserts unfair burden seeks assistance. 2016 eu deal financial aid host prevent onward. Leverages support fulfill keep safe secure resources. Criticism of geopolitical bargaining rights. Available lesson cooperation in the side of honor.

Shows partial commitment national policy up hold spirit. Non-refoulement mostly temporary protection legal stayed. Gaps strain host. Contrasts Pakistani - absence law greater uncertainty vulnerability. Model LFIP own procedures controlled temporary to ensure consistent norms.

Germany

Contrast developed strong rule law full commitments. Party Convention no reservation EU Asylum System ECHR. persecuted geographical limits pros Asylum constitutional Basic Law Art16a. 1990s Implemented Asylum Residence Acts make clear procedures rights integration.

No frontline geography. Major resettlement receiver secondary movements. 2015-2016 Afghans second largest applicant. 225,000 recognized seekers hosted. Post-2021 evacuation humanitarian admission 38,000 at-risk special program. Smaller approach absolute Pakistan Iran instructive.

Afghanis qualify refugees Convention or subsidiary serious harm violence. Rates fluctuate politics. Since 2021 virtually all deportations had suspended humanitarian acknowledging danger. Resumed small criminals 2023 criticism breach spirit security risks. Generally no return Taliban control no UNHCR.

Adheres procedural every file arrival hearing remedies stay process Recognized protection 1-3 years Renewable permanent. Rights 'working welfare integration courses. Beyond minimum facilitate self-reliance. Encourages naturalization protracted unlike Pakistan limbo no citizenship.

High compliance implementation. Non-refoulement strict no penalize illegal entry exempts asylum. Recognized near citizen rights except political. Challenges capacity opinion 2015 strain backlash. Maintained laws aimed at EU cooperation share.

Impractical Pakistan economics demographics. Insight clear laws institutions feasible adherence. Benefits Independent courts stop judicial supervision of deportation. Steps enact law train authority Oversee improve. Highlights burden sharing to shift overburdened humanitarian visas Global integration of obligations not global isolation isolate Global Compact.

Survey reveals Pakistan not unique pressures under-institutionalized. Iran Turkey legal regimes acknowledge provide certainty ID stay services. Germany gold standard complete implementation. Common non-refoulement bound non of expected respect Concerns of recent actions measure principal practices peer global regime.

Case Studies: The Refugee Flows from Afghanistan and the Response of Pakistan

Compliance obligation practices are clear of important movement. Pivotal post-2001 US intervention Taliban fall. Post-2021 Taliban return. Saw big vapors of put the norms of test for adherence, of adherence. examine with statistics illustrate a balance or fail domestic considerations.

Post-2001: Repatriation and Long Duration Refugee Management (2001-2020)

Aftermath 9/11 war new displacement the largest repatriation. Late 2001 fled conflict Pakistan sealed border resource inability Refugees stuck camps border. Criticism violate asylum arbitrary turn away. Tension is interest customary norm no reject without reason.

Taliban collapse focus voluntary return exiled. Tri-inpute agreement Afghanistan UNHCR Safety Facilitation of Dignity 2002 Program Participate travel Cash Grants. 1.6 million I returned end 2002. 2.5 million, 2005. Cumulative 3.2 Million 2002-2012 UNHCR Help. Preference shows return stability Officially voluntary no mass forced initial. Aligns facilitate voluntary durable solution conditions allow for no coercion. Subtle pressures camp close assistance cut nudged sooner.

Continued prolonged. 2000s to manage long term. PoR 2006 document bona fide 1.2-1.5 million registered valid 2009 extended repeatedly. hundreds thousand unregistered post-cutoff. Holding neither integrate expel interim. Law promotes integration Resettling cannot come back. Pakistan ruled out integration limited resettling few thousand year.

Security insurgency terror mid-2010s lost tolerance. Linked refugees insecurity crime no evidence. 2016 announces leave year end. Coerced mass return 365,000 documented 200,000 undocumented. Start the ransom of "choose" return Duress police threats evictions extortion. Breach non-refoulement hostile no genus tenacious despite no physical Fear persecution violence. protection of Condemnation fragility political shifts 2016 disregard voluntary collectively punish.

2020 saw 1.4 million registered half million unregistered. Co-authored Solutions Strategy Iran Afghanistan durable aid hosts. Initiatives Stance Repatriation Preferred present sufferance not right. No grant permanent. Not illegal law no force naturalize. Adopted Amazing Grace Campaign Seen temporary protection humane until feasible.

Showed partial adhere coordinate UNHCR voluntary avoid forced time continue host. Fragility have framework little recourse. Obligations seen working UNHCR implementation domestic priorities over humanitarian times.

Post-2021 The Taliban Takeover and Renewal Exodus

Republic collapse Taliban August 2021 Exodus. Fled persecution at-risk activists women minorities economic crisis. Neighbor Pakistan main destination transit Response exposed Tension obligations reluctance absorb new.

Immediate aftereffect official can't take big urges inside prevent outflows. Still 600 000 crossed 2021-2022 irregular temporary visas safety. No open camps group status. Fend City UNHCR NGOs Asylum Seekers. Treat guest temporary resettle not settle West. Influenced domestic economic political turmoil sentiment US NATO evacuate resettle at-risk

2021-2022 allow evacuation thousands territory. Islamabad special visas were airlifted. Issued Short Visa Students Journalists Risk Understanding Seek Third. Helped the individuals discretionary humanitarian gestures strategic not protection role law.

Late 2022 - 2023 Population bloomed 3.7-4.4 Million Population Total. Tensions cross-border attacks blamed on the Afghan soil. Linked presence security. Expulsion all illegal mainly undocumented Afghans left November or leave. IFRP no distinction asylum refugees criminalized no documents. Inconsistent duty evaluate individual protection blanket with no screening.

Impact immediate massive. November 2023-March 2025 840,000 underent of 'voluntary' coercive 40,000 owing official deported Spikes returns fear arrest. Accounts family sell to own belongings crowd borders to detain trucked. UN urged halt returns face risks to violate principles. Reference advisory woman girls grave risk Taliban.

Defended illegal immigrants and not refugees. Criticized evasion. Many acknowledged PoR ACC in waiting for asylum. Inclusion Poincare not renegeing implicit both make protect b outcome, till safe. Afghanistan no safe generality particularly vulnerable. Mass 2023-25 clearly not allowed non-refoulement 2016 known repression.

Reveals lack of framework security overriding humanitarian Ignored UNHCR until pressure. Mid-2025 to relented extend deadlines underlying expulsion remained. Human cost families of recent separated students interrupted after back hiding secondary escape. Instability failure uphold lead irregular flows not resolve. Some deported re-enter despondency on

Crisis stark gap endorsement principles practical. Strained opted expedient opposite law. Without Structure Shared Host Choose endanger. Urgency Talk talk Engage uphold non-refoulement Solutions new exodus aid resettlement Legal pathways

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Experience illuminates interplay humanitarian obligations national interests. Legally non party Convention bound core norms Customary Non-Refoulement Human Rights treaties Dignity no return: Persecution torture harm. Implicitly which decades UNHCR voluntary repatriation judicial non-penalization. Which lack dedicated law accession treaties policy inconsistency gaps. Rights tenuous shifting discretion not guaranteed

Comparative stands out not contrasting moral of the challenges alone. Iran Turkey legal frameworks recognise certainty. Germany is benefit strong system refugees society rule law. Absence limbo detrimental no clarity right access services and healthcare education no. State protracted with out of tools security economic strains backlash Forward recommendations: Pass National Refugee Legislation--craft comprehensive incorporate non-discrimination and principles of non-refoulement basic rights. Asylum procedure authorities find governmental authorities UNHCR collaboration. Codify PoR ACC give Better status reduce uncertainty. Aligned context temporary mass influx Review tailoring protection. Embed convention articles 33 31 guide prevent criminalization 31 ensure deportation screened Formalize education assistance work sector right of entitlements courts. Improved security, i.e. clearer status documented accountable. Accede International Instruments Long Term Signal commitment join Convention Protocol. Not change much formalized customary human rights demand, Accession reservations if need be participate forums better standing If not immediate ratify Protocol universalize. to patch up CAT ICCPR no Convention. Explore regional SAARC OIC Binding. Interim Global Compact Principles Policy Structure Cooperation Sharing Strengthen Institutional Coordination UNHCR: Develop specialised Refugee affairs unit. Coordination of aid Liaise UNHCR registration claims. Empower legal authority training learn Turkey Iran. For the deportation tribunal; courts to check for refoulement, the due process appeal. The advantages of regulations made formal agreements are expertise resettlement meet standards. Uphold Non-Refoulement: Cease Mass Deportations: Recalibrate deportation vulnerable. Documented include refugees breach Suspend mindless institute screening. Future repatriation: Voluntary UNHCR oversight. Pursuing security vetting removal threats exception serious criminals evidence at the case-by-case not the blanket. Observe Uphold Law Don't Endanger Preserve Moral Seek Support Improve Conditions Self-Reliance: More than Non refoulement humane treatment Steps resources donor improve services Improve school enrollment eliminate barriers local schools programs areas. Healthcare, it is public subsidized: health cards. Legal work sectors benefit economy reduce exploitation tax, Line Convention treat par foreigners livelihood rights. Build skills return marginalized destitute. Speaking of Burden-Sharing Diplomacy: Willingness was associated with support. Use Global Compact garner assistance Hosting communities surveys to develop projects refugee areas. Inter- Domingue, Haiti, Dominican Republic restaurant, local quilts, handwoven, thrifited and give-away quilts, training on making quilts to be used Participate forums Voice needs regularization of status resources. Diplomatic Afghanistan UN better standing If not

immediate ratify Protocol universalize. to patch up CAT ICCPR no Convention. Explore regional SAARC OIC Binding. Interim Global Compact Principles Policy Structure Cooperation Sharing Strengthen Institutional Coordination UNHCR: Develop specialised Refugee affairs unit. Coordination of aid Liaise UNHCR registration claims. Empower legal authority training learn Turkey Iran. For the deportation tribunal; courts to check for refoulement, the due process appeal. The advantages of regulations made formal agreements are expertise resettlement meet standards. Uphold Non-Refoulement: Cease Mass Deportations: Recalibrate deportation vulnerable. Documented include refugees breach Suspend mindless institute screening. Future repatriation: Voluntary UNHCR oversight. Pursuing security vetting removal threats exception serious criminals evidence at the case-by-case not the blanket. Observe Uphold Law Don't Endanger Preserve Moral Seek Support Improve Conditions Self-Reliance: More than Non refoulement humane treatment Steps resources donor improve services Improve school enrollment eliminate barriers local schools programs areas. Healthcare, it is public subsidized: health cards. Legal work sectors benefit economy reduce exploitation tax, Line Convention treat par foreigners livelihood rights. Build skills return marginalized destitute. Speaking of Burden-Sharing Diplomacy: Willingness was associated with support. Use Global Compact garner assistance Hosting communities surveys to develop projects refugee areas. Inter- Domingue, Haiti, Dominican Republic restaurant, local quilts, handwoven, thrifited and give-away quilts, training on making quilts to be used Participate forums Voice needs pledges regularization of status resources.

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